

3013/2

P1 SOCIAL STUDIES

P.T.E MOCK

MARCH, 2019

TIME:2½ HOURS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Answer question **1** (one) and any other **FOUR** questions.
2. All answers **MUST** be written in the spaces provided
3. Answer all questions in English.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

QUESTION	MAXIMUM	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
1.	20	
2.	20	
3.	20	
4.	20	
5.	20	
TOTAL	100	

1. Study the map of Eastern Africa below and use it to answer questions (a) (i-v)

(a) Name

(i) The country marked X (1 mark)

(ii) The river marked R (1 mark)

(iii) The language group who used the route marked J. (1 mark)

(iv) The game reserve marked C. (1 mark)

(v) Name the **three** European countries that colonized the country marked P. (3 marks)

(i) Name the **three** categories of road signs used in Kenya. (3 marks)

(ii) Explain how the following factors may lead to road accidents:-

Over-loading of a vehicle. (2 marks)

Weather conditions. (2 marks)

- (b) Give **four** reasons why the Kenya government is reviving the railway transport. (4 marks)
- (d) List **two** invisible imports to Kenya. (2 marks)
2. (a) (i) Apart from highland nilotes, name **two** other Nilotic groups in East Africa. (2 marks)
- (ii) State **six** factors that lead to rapid population growth. (6 marks)
- (b) (i) List **two** ways of managing population growth. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **three** characteristics of the population of Kenya under the following headings.
- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| Dependency ratio | (2 marks) |
| Fertility rate | (2 marks) |
| Life expectancy | (2 marks) |
- (c) Explain **two** ways in which HIV/Aids affect population structure in Kenya. (4 marks)
3. (a) Apart from signing treaties, name **three** other methods used by Europeans to establish colonization in Africa. (3 marks)
- (b) (i) State **four** privileges enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the four communes of Senegal. (4 marks)
- (ii) Give **five** reasons why the French policy of Assimilation in West Africa was unsuccessful. (4 marks)
- (c) Explain **three** reasons that made the Maasai to collaborate with the British. (6 marks)
- (d) Apart from Germany East African Company in Tanganyika, name the other **three** companies in Africa and where they operated to establish colonial ruler. (3 marks)
4. (a) (i) Apart from Lake Victoria, name two lakes in Africa that were formed through Down warping. (2 marks)
- (ii) Identify **four** importance of lakes on economic activities. (4 marks)
- (b) State **five** characteristics of the hot desert climate. (5 marks)
- (c) Explain how the following factors influence climate in Africa.
- | | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Latitude | (2 marks) |
| (ii) Ocean currents. | (2 marks) |
| (iii) Wind/Air masses. | (2 marks) |
- (d) State **three** reasons why mountain top (Mt.Kenya) has no vegetation. (3 marks)
5. (a) (i) Define the term multipurpose River Project. (2 marks)
- (ii) Name the man-made lakes created out of the construction of each of the following multipurpose River projects in Africa. (3 marks)

River Tana Project _____

The Volta River Scheme _____

Aswan High dam _____

- (iii) State **five** reasons why a country may establish a multipurpose river project. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain how the following factors create challenges to the smooth implementation of multipurpose river project.
- Siltation of dams (2 marks)
- High rate of evaporation (2 marks)
- (c) Describe **three** problems that the construction of Volta River Scheme has brought to the people of Ghana. (6 marks)
6. (a) State any **three** types of direct democracy. (3 marks)
- (b) State **five** benefits of democracy. (5 marks)
- (c) State **four** ways through which child rights can be promoted in a school. (4 marks)
- (d) Explain **four** functions of the United Nations Security Council. (8 marks)

End